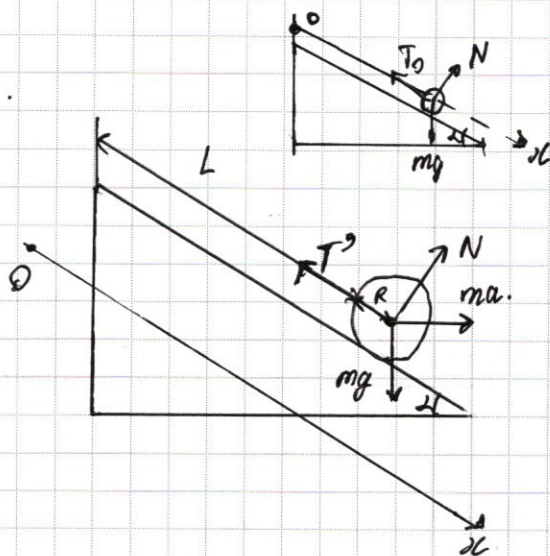
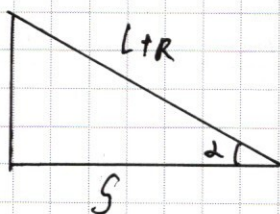


ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

W3.



$$a = \omega^2 S = \omega^2 (R+L) \cdot \cos \alpha.$$



II З.Н. на ось OX.

$$1) T_0 = mg \sin \alpha$$

2) когда ~~я~~ появляется ускорение.

II З.Н. на ось OX.

$$T' - mg \sin \alpha = ma \cos \alpha.$$

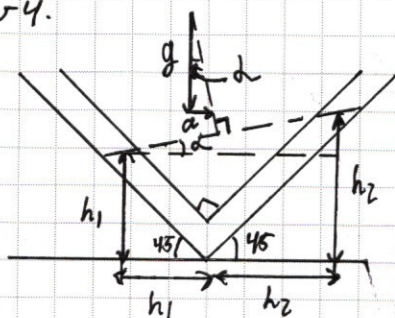
$$T' = m \omega^2 (L+R) \cos^2 \alpha + mg \sin \alpha.$$

$$T' = m (\omega^2 (L+R) \cos^2 \alpha + g \sin \alpha).$$

Ответ: $T_0 = mg \sin \alpha.$

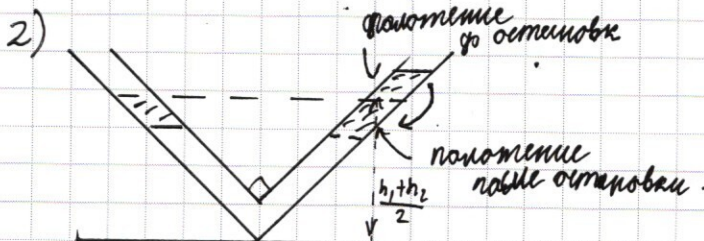
$$T' = (m (\omega^2 (L+R) \cos^2 \alpha + g \sin \alpha))$$

W4.



$$1) \operatorname{tg} \alpha = \frac{a}{g} = \frac{h_2 - h_1}{h_2 + h_1} = \frac{12 - 8}{12 + 8} = \frac{4}{20} = \frac{1}{5}.$$

$$\frac{a}{g} = \frac{1}{5} \Rightarrow a = \frac{1}{5} g = 2 \text{ м/с}^2.$$



Ответ: $a = 2 \text{ м/с}^2.$

$$v = 0,63 \text{ м/с}.$$

$$3 \text{ З: } mg \frac{h_2 - h_1}{2} = \frac{mv^2}{2}.$$

$$g(h_2 - h_1) = v^2.$$

$$v = \sqrt{g(h_2 - h_1)} \quad \text{с)}$$

$$\text{с)} \sqrt{10(12-8)}.$$

$$\text{с)} \sqrt{10(0,12-0,08)} =$$

$$= 0,2 \cdot 3,15 = 0,63 \text{ м/с}.$$

W5.

$$P_0 = 8,5 \cdot 10^4 \text{ Па.}$$

$$T = 95^\circ \text{C} = 368 \text{ K.}$$

ρ_0 - изнач. кол-во пара.

ρ_0 - плотность пара

$$\rho_B = 1000 \text{ кг/м}^3.$$

$$M = 0,018 \text{ кг/моль.}$$

V_0 - начальный объём пара.

$$V_n - \text{объём пара} = \frac{V_0}{4,7}.$$

$$V_B - \text{объём воды} \text{ когда } V_n = \frac{V_0}{4,7}.$$

$$n - \text{кол-во пара} \text{ когда } V_n = \frac{V_0}{4,7}$$

$$PV = \text{const}$$

$$P_0 V_0 = \rho_0 RT.$$

$$P_0 V_0 = \frac{\rho_0 V_0}{M} RT.$$

$$P_0 = \frac{\rho_0}{M} RT.$$

$$\frac{P_0 M}{RT} = \rho_0$$

$$\rho_0 = \frac{85000 \cdot 0,018}{8,31 \cdot 368} \approx 0,5 \text{ кг/м}^3 = 0,0005 \text{ м/м}^3$$

$$n = \frac{\rho_0}{\rho_B} = \frac{0,0005}{1} = 0,0005 \text{ раз.}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{V_n}{V_B} = \frac{\frac{\rho_0 RT}{P_0 \cdot 4,7}}{\frac{V_0}{4,7}}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{V_n}{V_B} = \frac{\frac{V_0}{4,7}}{\frac{V_0}{4,7}} = \frac{\frac{\rho_0 RT}{P_0 \cdot 4,7}}{\frac{(\rho_0 - \frac{\rho_0}{4,7}) \cdot M}{\rho_B}} \quad \text{---}$$

$$\rho_0 = \frac{m_0}{M} = \frac{\rho_B V_0}{M}$$

$$\rho = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{\rho_B V_0}{4,7 M} = \frac{\rho_0}{4,7}$$

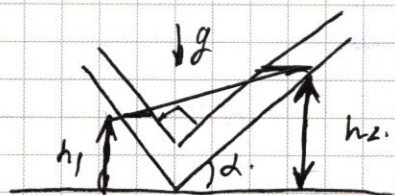
$$\text{---} \quad \frac{\rho_0 RT \cdot \rho_B}{P_0 \cdot 4,7 \cdot (\rho_0 - \frac{\rho_0}{4,7}) M} = \frac{RT \cdot \rho_B}{P_0 \cdot 4,7 (1 - \frac{1}{4,7}) M} = \frac{RT \cdot \rho_B}{P_0 \cdot 3,7 \cdot M} \quad \text{---}$$

$$\text{---} \quad \frac{8,31 \cdot 368 \cdot 1000}{85000 \cdot 3,7 \cdot \frac{18}{1000}} = \frac{8,31 \cdot 368 \cdot 1000}{85 \cdot 3,7 \cdot 18} = \frac{8,31 \cdot 20466,6}{85 \cdot 3,7} = 909,5531,5 \approx 500 \text{ раз.}$$

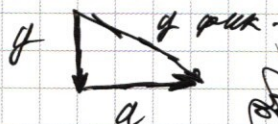
$$\text{Ответ: } n = \frac{\rho_0}{\rho_B} = 0,0005$$

$$\alpha = \frac{V_n}{V_B} = 500$$

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

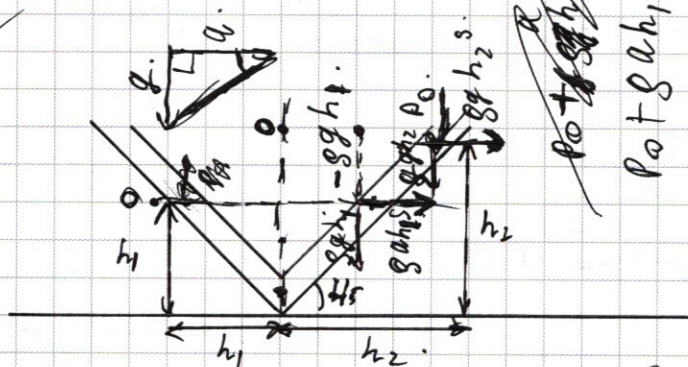


МАСЛО.



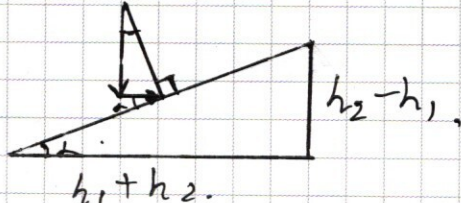
$$\rho_0 + \rho g h_1 + \rho g h_2 = \rho_0$$

$$\rho_0 + \rho g h_1 + \rho g h_2 = \rho_0$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \times 3,15 \\ 6,15 \\ \hline 9,64 \end{array}$$

мг



$$\frac{h_2 - h_1}{h_1 + h_2} = \frac{a}{g}$$

$$\frac{4}{20} = \frac{1}{5} = \frac{a}{g}$$

$$a = \frac{g}{5}$$

$$mg(h_2 - h_1) = \frac{mv^2}{2}$$

$$2g(h_2 - h_1) = v^2$$

$$\sqrt{10 \cdot 4} = v$$

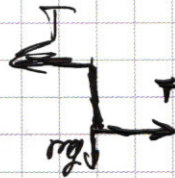
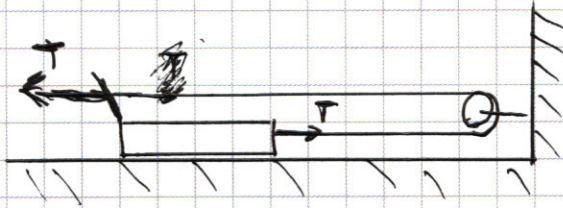
$$0,2\sqrt{10} = v$$

$$0,2315 = v$$

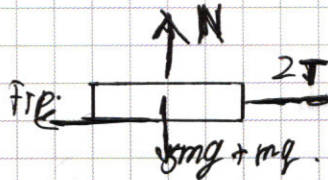
$$0,63 = v = \text{м/с}$$

пересчитать

W2.



Т.к. нити горизонтальны.



$$N = 6mg.$$

$$F_{тр} = 16mg.$$

$$T = \frac{F_{тр}}{2} = 8mg.$$

$$2F - 31mg = 6ma.$$

$$\frac{2F - 31mg}{6m} = a.$$

$$S = \frac{at^2}{2}.$$

$$t = \sqrt{\frac{2S}{a}}.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{m \cdot 12 \cdot S}{(2F - 31mg)}} = t.$$

$$v = at = \sqrt{\frac{2S}{a}} \cdot a =$$

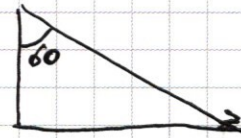
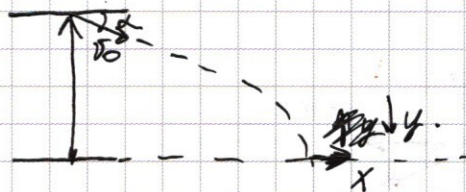
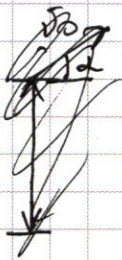
$$= \sqrt{\frac{2Sa^2}{a}} = \sqrt{2Sa}.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2(2F - 31mg)S}{6m}} = v.$$

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

v
~~W~~
 W

$\min F_0 \cdot 62.1.$



$$v_0 \cos \alpha = v_x = v_x$$

$$v_y = v_0 \sin \alpha$$

$$v_y = v_0 \sin \alpha + gt$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad v_0^2 &= v_y^2 + v_x^2 \\ v_y &= \sqrt{v_0^2 - v_x^2} = \\ &= \sqrt{v_0^2 - v_0^2 \cos^2 \alpha} = \\ &= \sqrt{2.5^2 v_0^2 - v_0^2 \cos^2 \alpha} = \\ &= \sqrt{6.25 v_0^2 - v_0^2 \cdot \frac{1}{4}} = \\ &= \sqrt{6.25 v_0^2 - 0.25 v_0^2} = \\ &= v_0 \sqrt{6} = 2.45 v_0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.5 \\ \times 2.5 \\ \hline 12.5 \\ + 50 \\ \hline 6.25 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.523 \\ \times 1.75 \\ \hline 1.175 \\ + 1.825 \\ \hline 3.0625 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.4 \\ \times 1.4 \\ \hline 1.96 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.6 \\ \times 1.6 \\ \hline 2.56 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1.8 \\ \times 1.8 \\ \hline 3.24 \end{array}$$

$$2) \quad v_0 \sqrt{6} = v_0 \sin 60 + gt$$

$$v_0 (\sqrt{6} - \sin 60) = gt$$

$$v_0 (\sqrt{6} - \sin 60) = gt$$

$$v_0 (\sqrt{6} - \sin 60) = gt$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.45 \\ \times 2.45 \\ \hline 12.25 \\ + 12.25 \\ \hline 24.50 \\ + 4.90 \\ \hline 29.40 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.1614 \\ \times 2.29 \\ \hline 36 \end{array}$$

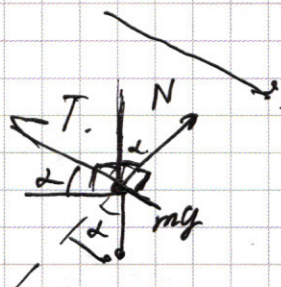
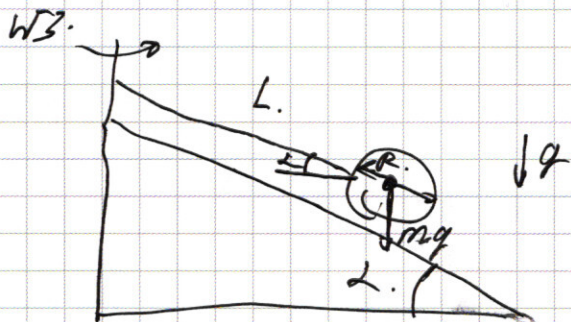
$$L = v_0 x \cdot t = v_x t = v_0 \cos \alpha \cdot t = v_0 \cdot \cos 60 \cdot \frac{v_0 (\sqrt{6} - \sin 60)}{g} =$$

$$= \frac{v_0^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} (2.45 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2})}{10} =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.2 \\ \times 1.75 \\ \hline 7.00 \end{array}$$

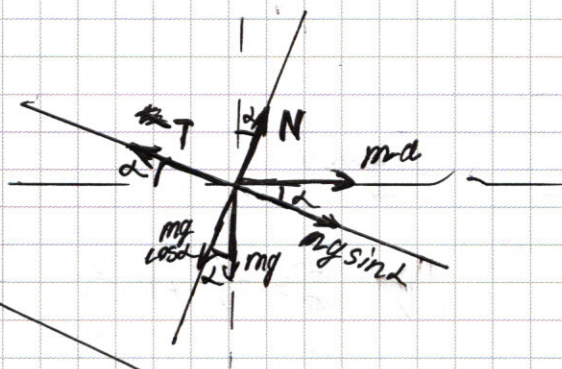
$$= 0.079 \cdot 64 = 5.056$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.45 \\ \times 2.45 \\ \hline 12.25 \\ + 12.25 \\ \hline 24.50 \\ + 4.90 \\ \hline 29.40 \end{array}$$



1). OX : $mg \sin \alpha = T$.

2).

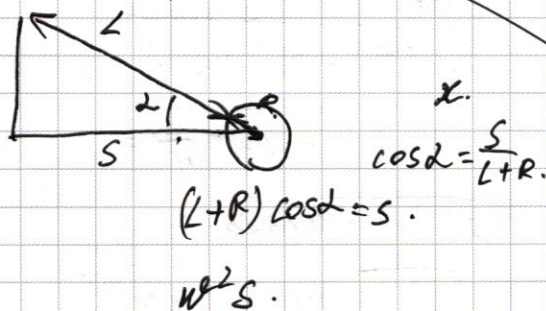


$$mg \sin \alpha + ma \cos \alpha - T = 0$$

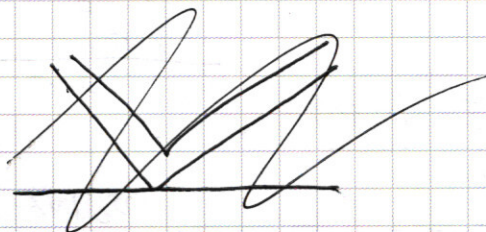
$$T = ma \cos \alpha + mg \sin \alpha$$

$$T = m \omega^2 s \cos \alpha + mg \sin \alpha$$

$$T = m(\omega^2 (L+R) \cos^2 \alpha + mg \sin \alpha)$$



W4.



ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

~~V₀P₀~~
~~P₀R~~

$$V_0 P_0 = \frac{V_0}{RT}$$

$$\frac{\frac{V_0}{4,7}}{(V_0 - \frac{V_0}{4,7}) M \cdot g_B} = \frac{\frac{V_0 RT}{P_0 \cdot 4,7}}{V_0 (1 - \frac{1}{4,7}) M \cdot g_B}$$

$$= \frac{1000 \cdot V_0 R \cdot T}{4,7 \cdot V_0 (1 - \frac{1}{4,7}) \cdot M \cdot P_0} = \frac{1000 \cdot 8,31 \cdot 368 \cdot 1000}{4,7 \cdot \frac{3,7}{4,7} \cdot 18 \cdot 85000}$$

$$\frac{1000 \cdot 8,31 \cdot 368}{3,7 \cdot 18 \cdot 85} = \frac{1000 \cdot 0,1 \cdot 1000}{18} = 1000$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \overline{) 18} \\ 90 \overline{) 155} \\ 100 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{368}{3,7} = \frac{3680}{37}$$

$$\frac{8,31 \cdot 368 \cdot 1000 - 1000}{85000 \cdot 4,7 - \frac{3,7}{4,7} \cdot 18} = 0,1$$

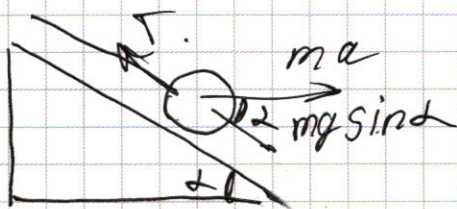
$$\frac{100 \cdot 8,31 \cdot 1000}{18}$$

$$0,1 \cdot \frac{368}{4,7} \cdot \frac{20466}{3,7} \cdot 1000 =$$

$$= \frac{2046,6}{3,7}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10000 \overline{) 18} \\ 90 \overline{) 155} \\ 100 \overline{) 100} \\ 90 \overline{) 100} \\ 100 \end{array}$$

W3.

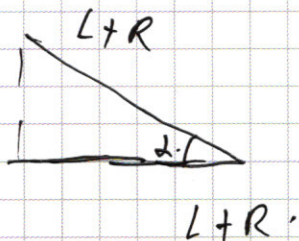


$$T = mg \sin \alpha$$

$$m a \cos \alpha = m \omega^2 R \cos \alpha = T - mg \sin \alpha$$

$$T = m \omega^2 R \cos \alpha + mg \sin \alpha$$

$$T = m(\omega^2 (L+R) \cos^2 \alpha + g \sin \alpha)$$



$$a = \frac{v^2}{R} = \frac{\omega^2 R^2}{R} = \omega^2 R$$

W5.

$$P_0 V_0 = p_0 R T$$

$$P_0 V_0 = \frac{g_0 V_0}{M} R T$$

$$\frac{P_0 R_0 \cdot M}{R T} = g_0$$

$$g = \frac{m}{V} \Rightarrow m = g V$$

$$V = \frac{m}{g}$$

$$\frac{8,5 \cdot 1000 \cdot 0,018}{8,31 \cdot 368} = 1,12 \cdot 10000 \cdot 0,05$$

$$\frac{1800368}{0,05}$$

$$2005 \cdot 1,12$$

$$\frac{85000 \cdot 0,018}{8,31 \cdot 368} = \frac{8,5 \cdot 10000 \cdot 18}{8,31 \cdot 1000 \cdot 368} =$$

$$= 1,0 \cdot 10 \cdot 0,05 = 0,5 \text{ кг/м}^3$$

$$\frac{0,5}{1000} = \frac{5}{10000} = 0,0005 \text{ раз.}$$

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

45

$$T = 95 + 273 = 368 \text{ K.}$$

$$P = 8,5 \cdot 10^4 \text{ Па.}$$

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 273 \\ + 95 \\ \hline 368 \end{array}$$

$$\rho V = \text{const.}$$

$$\rho V = \rho RT.$$

$$\rho V = \frac{m}{M} RT.$$

$$\rho V = \frac{\rho V}{M} RT.$$

$$\rho = \frac{\rho}{M} RT.$$

$$\frac{\rho M}{RT} = \rho.$$

$$\frac{8,5 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 0,018}{8,31 \cdot 368} =$$

$$\frac{0,018}{3058,08}$$

$$27,7 \cdot 0,018.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2526 \\ 368. \\ \times 8,31 \\ \hline 368 \\ + 1704 \\ \hline 2944 \\ 3058,08 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \times 18 \\ \hline 5.4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8,5 \cdot 10000 \cdot 18 \\ 3060 \cdot 1000 = \\ = 8,5 \cdot 18 \cdot 10. \\ 3060. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 85000 \\ 6116 \\ \times 23840 \\ 18348 \\ \hline 519720 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 85000 \\ 6116 \\ 23840 \\ 41406 \\ \hline 243640 \\ 5.4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ \times 27,7 \\ 9018 \\ + 2216 \\ \hline 4986 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 8,5 \\ 680 \\ + 85 \\ \hline 153,0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 360 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{1000}{1} = \frac{4,986}{x}.$$

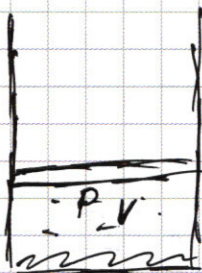
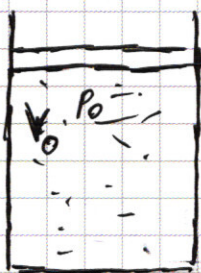
$$x = \frac{0,004986}{1} \Rightarrow x = 0,004986.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1530360 \\ 0,05 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 3060 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1530360 \\ 1440095 \\ \hline 1900 \end{array}$$

W5



$$\rho_0 = \frac{m_0}{M_0} = \frac{\rho V_0}{M_0}$$

$$\rho = \frac{\rho \frac{V_0}{4,7}}{M} = \frac{\rho V_0}{4,7 M} = \frac{\rho_0}{4,7}$$

$$V_0 P_0 = \rho_0 R T$$

$$\frac{V_0 P_0}{\rho_0 R} = \frac{V P}{\rho R} = \frac{V P}{\frac{\rho_0}{4,7} R} = \frac{4,7 V P}{\rho_0 R} = T$$

~~$$\frac{V_0 P_0}{\rho_0 R} = T$$~~
~~$$\frac{4,7 V P}{\rho_0 R} = T$$~~

$$\rho_0 = \frac{\rho_0}{4,7} \quad \left(\frac{4,7 - 1}{4,7} \right) \rho_0$$

$$\frac{3,7}{4,7} = \rho \times 1$$

$$\frac{3,7}{4,7} \cdot 0,918 = m_B$$

$$m_B \cdot g_B = 1000 \cdot 0,918 \cdot \frac{3,7}{4,7}$$

~~$$\rho_0 R = \frac{V_0 P_0}{T}$$~~

~~$$\frac{4,7 V P T}{V_0 P_0} = T$$~~

~~$$4,7 V P = V_0 P_0$$~~

~~$$\frac{V_0 P_0}{4,7 \cdot P} = V$$~~

3,7

~~$$P T = \rho_0 R T$$~~

~~$$P = \frac{\rho_0 R T}{V}$$~~

$$P_0 V_0 = \rho_0 R T$$

$$P V = \frac{\rho_0}{4,7} R T$$

$$\frac{V_0 P_0}{\rho_0 R} = T$$

$$\frac{4,7 V P}{\rho_0 R} = T$$

$$\frac{4,7 V P T}{V_0 P_0} = T$$

$$\frac{V_0 P_0}{4,7 \cdot P} = V \quad \Rightarrow \quad V = \frac{V_0}{4,7}$$

~~$$V = V_0 = V_B$$~~

~~$$P_0 V_0 = \rho_0 R T$$~~

~~$$4,7 P V = \rho_0 R T$$~~

~~$$V_0 = V = V_B$$~~

~~$$\frac{V_0}{4,7} = \frac{1000 \cdot 0,918 \cdot \frac{3,7}{4,7}}{1000 \cdot 0,918 \cdot \frac{3,7}{4,7}}$$~~

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

$$\frac{V_0}{4,7} = \frac{2RT}{4,7 P_0} = \frac{RT}{4,7 P_0 (1 - \frac{1}{4,7})} = \frac{RT}{4,7 P_0 \cdot \frac{3,7}{4,7}} = \frac{RT}{3,7 P_0}$$

$$= \frac{8,31 \cdot 368}{4,7 \cdot 85000 \cdot \frac{3,7}{4,7} \cdot 1000 \cdot 0,018} =$$

$$= \frac{8,31 \cdot 368}{4,7 \cdot 85000 \cdot 3,7 \cdot 1000 \cdot 0,018} =$$

$$\frac{8,31 \cdot 5,5}{85} = \frac{1}{1000}$$

$$\frac{8,31 \cdot 1,1}{17} = \frac{9,141}{17}$$

$$\frac{8,31 \cdot 368000}{4,7 \cdot 85 \cdot \frac{3,7}{4,7} \cdot 1000 \cdot 0,018}$$

$$\frac{8,31}{85} = 0,04$$

$$\frac{8,31 \cdot 20466,6}{85 \cdot 3,7}$$

$$\frac{8,31}{85} = 5531,5$$

$$0,009 \cdot 5531,5$$

$$n = 497,835 \text{ раз}$$

$$\frac{m_2}{g} \cdot g = \frac{m}{V} \cdot \frac{m}{g}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 368 \overline{) 18} \\ 36 \overline{) 20} \\ \underline{-080} \\ 68 \\ \underline{-68} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 204,7 \overline{) 37} \\ 185 \overline{) 5,53} \\ \underline{-19,7} \\ 18,5 \\ \underline{-120} \\ 111 \\ \underline{-9} \end{array}$$

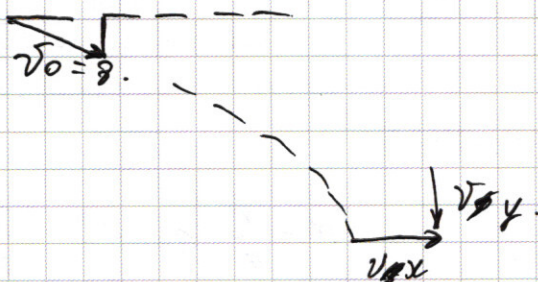
$$\begin{array}{r} + 8,31 \\ 1,1 \\ \hline + 18,31 \\ 8,31 \\ \hline 9,741 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 2 \quad 14 \\ \times 5 \quad 5 \quad 3 \quad 15 \\ \hline 447,835 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 204666 \overline{) 37} \\ 185 \overline{) 5531,5} \\ \underline{-198} \\ 185 \\ \underline{-116} \\ 111 \\ \underline{-56} \\ 37 \\ \underline{-190} \\ 185 \\ \underline{-5} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 5531,5 \\ 609 \end{array}$$

12005



$$v \sin \alpha = 8 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 6,96.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 1 \\ \times 1,74 \\ 4 \\ \hline 6,96 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 3,45 \\ 8 \\ \hline 13,60 \end{array}$$

$$v_x^2 + v_y^2 = (2,5)^2 v_0^2$$

$$v_y = \sqrt{6,25 v_0^2 - \frac{1}{4} v_0^2} =$$

$$\sqrt{6} \cdot 8 = 8 \cdot 2,45 = 19,6 \text{ м/с.}$$

$$v_0 \sin \alpha + g t = \sqrt{6} v_0$$

$$6,96 + 10 \cdot t = 19,6.$$

$$1,264 \text{ с} = t$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 2 \quad 1 \\ \times 1,264 \\ 4 \\ \hline 5,056 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19,60 \\ 6,96 \\ \hline 12,64 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \times 64 \\ 128 \\ 512 \\ \hline 2048 \end{array}$$

$$v_0 \cos \alpha = 8 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 4 \cdot 1,264 = 4,928$$

1200

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 1,5 \\ 15 \\ 30 \\ \hline 33,0 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{4}{20} = \frac{a}{g}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} = \frac{a}{g}$$

$$a = \frac{1}{5} g$$

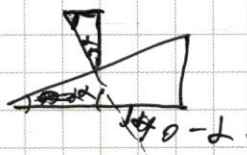
$$20 - 10 = 10 - 8$$

$$0,4.$$

$$0,04$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 3,15 \\ 92 \\ \hline 96,30 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 0,2 \\ 0,2 \\ \hline 0,04 \end{array}$$



$$\frac{mg(h_2 - h_1)}{2} = \frac{mv^2}{2}$$

$$g \cdot 3 = v^2$$

$$\sqrt{10 \cdot 3} = v$$

$$\sqrt{30} = 4,5 \text{ м/с.}$$

$$g \cdot 0,03$$

$$\sqrt{10 \cdot 0,03} = \sqrt{0,3} = 0,45 \text{ м/с.}$$